Auditing Procedures Report

			2 of 1968, as vernment Typ		d P.A. 71 of 1919	, as amended.	Local Unit Nar	ne		County
_	Count		City	⊠Twp	□Village	Other	Whitehall	Township		Muskegon
Fisc	al Year	End			Opinion Date 6/7/06			Date Audit Report Subn 7/5/06	nitted to State	
We s	affirm	that								
				ccountants	s licensed to p	ractice in M	1ichigan.			
								sed in the financial stat	tements, inclu	ding the notes, or in the
Man	agem	ent l	Letter (rep	ort of com	ments and red	commendat	ions).			
	YES	9						further detail.)		
1.	×		reporting	entity note	es to the finan	cial statem	ents as neces	ssary.		ments and/or disclosed in th
2.	×							unit's unreserved fund b budget for expenditures		stricted net assets
3.	\times		The loca	unit is in o	compliance wi	th the Unifo	orm Chart of	Accounts issued by the	Department of	of Treasury.
4.	\times		The loca	unit has a	adopted a bud	get for all re	equired funds			
5.	×		A public	hearing on	the budget w	as held in a	accordance w	ith State statute.		
6.	\times				not violated the ssued by the				the Emergen	cy Municipal Loan Act, or
7.	X		The loca	l unit has r	not been delin	quent in dis	tributing tax	revenues that were colle	ected for anot	her taxing unit.
8.	X		The loca	unit only	holds deposits	/investmen	ts that comp	y with statutory require	ments.	
9.	×					nauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the Bulletin for ment in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).				
10.	\boxtimes		that have	not been	previously co	mmunicate	d to the Loca	ement, which came to o I Audit and Finance Div t under separate cover.	ision (LAFD).	uring the course of our audit If there is such activity that h
11.	X		The loca	unit is fre	e of repeated	comments	from previous	s years.		
12.	X		The audi	t opinion is	UNQUALIFI	ED.				
13.	X				complied with ng principles (r GASB 34 a	s modified by MCGAA	Statement #7	and other generally
14.	×		The boar	d or cound	cil approves a	l invoices p	rior to payme	ent as required by chart	er or statute.	
15.	X		To our k	nowledge,	bank reconcil	iations that	were reviewe	ed were performed time	ly.	
incl	uded cripti	in to on(s	his or any) of the au	other aud thority and	dit report, nor l/or commission	do they o	btain a stand	operating within the bo d-alone audit, please e in all respects.	oundaries of tenclose the na	the audited entity and is not ame(s), address(es), and a
We	hav	e en	closed the	followin	g:	Enclosed	Not Requir	ed (enter a brief justification	on)	
Fin	ancia	al Sta	tements			\boxtimes				
The	e lette	er of	Comment	s and Reco	ommendations					
Oth	ner (D	escrib	e)							
			Accountant (F					Telephone Number 231-924-6890		
	et Ado		Jiate, F.					City	State	Zip
			in Street					Fremont	MI	49412
Aut	norizin	g CPA	Signature	K	-, CPA	0.000	rinted Name Iodi DeKuip	er, CPA	License N 11012	
	7	rev	000	June 1	,-,,					

WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP MUSKEGON COUNTY, MICHIGAN

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

MARCH 31, 2006

Board Members

Dennis Babcock Supervisor

Dennis Atchison Clerk

Anne Prill Deputy Clerk

June Lydens Treasurer

Gordon Lydens Deputy Treasurer

David Johnson Trustee

Tim Ryan Trustee

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Hendon & Slate, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
BUSINESS CONSULTANTS



Township Board Whitehall Township Muskegon County, Michigan

Independent Auditor's Report

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Whitehall Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Townships' management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the general purpose financial statements are free from material misstatement. An audit includes examining on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of Whitehall Township, Michigan as of March 31, 2006, and the respective changes in financial position thereof for the year then ended in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

The management's discussion and analysis and budgetary comparison information on pages 3 through 6 and 29 through 33, are not a required part of the basic financial statements, but are supplementary information required by accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

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Fax (616) 954-3990

Muskegon

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Hart

1550 North Industrial Park Drive Hart, MI 49420 Phone (231) 873-5611 Fax (231) 873-7033

www.hscompanies.com



Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise Whitehall Township, Michigan's basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual non major fund statements are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. The combining and individual non major fund financial statements have been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, are fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole. The introductory section has not been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Hendon & Slate, P.C.

Certified Public Accountants

Hendon & Slate

June 7, 2006

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

Using this Annual Report

This annual report consists of a series of financial statements. The Governmental Wide Statement of Net Assets and the Government Wide Statement of Activities provide information about the activities of the Township as a whole and present a longer-term view of the Township's finances. Fund financial statements tell how these services were financed in the short-term, as well as what remains for future spending. Fund financial statements also report the Township's operations in more detail than the government-wide financial statements.

The Township as a Whole

The Township's total net assets remained strong, climbing from \$2,535,441 to \$2,578,250 or 1.7%. Unrestricted net assets are 256% of total expenses. This means that the Township could operate for approximately 31 months with no additional revenues. The Township anticipates using some of the net assets in the near future for the new tennis courts and trail projects as well as the water expansion project.

Governmental Activities

The Township's total governmental revenues increased by \$17,881. Charges for services increased \$12,444 or 333% due to the sale of timber and interest increased \$3,692 or 34%. Property taxes, state shared revenue and other revenues were similar to the previous year.

Expenses increased by about \$88,000 over the prior year. This was mainly due to a large hall remodeling and addition project. This project was started during the prior fiscal year and was completed during the fiscal year ended March 31, 2006. The total cost of the improvements made to the hall during the current year amounted to \$169,594. The Township also spent \$46,668 related to determining the feasibility of a special assessment for a water expansion project.

In a condensed format, the table below shows key financial information:

	Governmental				
	Activities 3/31/2006 3/31/2				
Current Assets Noncurrent Assets	\$	426,041 541,185		\$	604,065 377,733
Total Assets	\$	967,226		\$	981,798
Current Liabilities	\$	6,524		\$	21,968
Net Assets Invested in Capital Assets-Net of Debt Unrestricted	\$	541,185 419,517		\$	377,733 582,097
Total Net Assets	\$	960,702		\$	959,830

	Governmental Activities				
	3/31/2006	3/31/2005			
Program Revenues					
Charges for Services	\$ 16,190	\$ 3,746			
General Revenues	+,-,-	7 - 2,			
Property Taxes	83,693	82,572			
State Shared Revenues	113,192	113,137			
Interest Income	14,600	10,908			
Miscellaneous	29,944	29,375			
Total Revenues	257,619	239,738			
Program Expenses					
Legislative	50,681	65,575			
General Government	88,810	100,130			
Public Safety	24,489	41,307			
Public Works	66,113	25,795			
Other Functions	15,353	25,318			
Unallocated Depreciation	17,901	14,868			
Total Expenses	263,347	272,993			
Change in Net Assets	\$ (5,728)	\$ (33,255)			

In addition to the Change in Net Assets, the Township also had prior period adjustment which increased the net assets for government activities by \$6,600 (see Note H).

Business-Type Activities

The Township's business-type net assets grew from \$1,575,611 to \$1,617,548 during the current year. The Township experienced this increase despite operating expenses being up \$7,572 or 12.7%. This increase can be attributed to a large industrial customer leaving this system which caused usage rates to climb.

In a condensed format, the table below shows key financial information:

	Business-Type					
	Activities					
	3/31/2006			3/31/2005		
Current Assets	\$	216,916		\$	215,402	
Noncurrent Assets		662,086			680,746	
Other Assets		742,091			685,009	
Total Assets	\$	1,621,093		\$	1,581,157	
Current Liabilities	\$	1,193		\$	1,254	
Noncurrent Liabilities		2,352			4,292	
Total Liabilities	\$	3,545		\$	5,546	

Net Assets Invested in Capital Assets-Net of Debt Restricted Unrestricted	\$ 671,659 515,945 429,944	\$ 675,200 423,124 477,287
Total Net Assets	\$ 1,617,548	\$ 1,575,611
	Business-T Activitie 3/31/2006	• 1
Operating Revenues Operating Expenses Operating Income	\$ 57,747 67,409 (9,662)	\$ 63,022 59,837 3,185
Non Operating Revenues Non Operating Expenses	29,164 (248)	34,401 (258)

In addition to the Change in Net Assets, the Township also had prior period adjustment which increased the net assets for business-type activities by \$22,683 (see Note H).

19,254_

37,328

The Township's Funds

Our analysis of the Township's major funds follows the entity wide financial statements. The fund financial statements provide detailed information about the most significant funds, not the Township as a whole. The Township Board creates funds to help manage money for specific purposes as well as to show accountability for certain activities, such as special property tax millages. The Township's major funds as of March 31, 2006 include the General Fund and the Sewer Fund. There are no non-major funds. We anticipate the creation of a Water Fund during the year ended March 31, 2007 to account for the activity related to a special assessment for a water expansion project.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

Change in Net Assets

Over the course of the year, the Township Board found it necessary to amend the budget to take into account events during the year. In the General Fund, the Board increased the Public Works budget and decreased the Contingency budget to allow for additional expenditures to determine the feasibility of a water expansion.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

At March 31, 2006, the Township had \$1,212,844 invested in a broad range of capital assets, including land, buildings, equipment, the sewer system. In addition, the Township has invested significantly in roads within the Township. These assets are not reported in the Township's financial statements because of Michigan law, which makes these roads property of the Muskegon County Road Commission (along with the responsibility to maintain them).

The Sewer Fund had been making debt payments on two separate refunding bond issues. During the year, the Township made its last payment on the \$23 million refunding bond issue of 1996. At March 31, 2006, the Township's portion of the outstanding balance on the \$6.99 million refunding bond issue of 200 was \$3,545. The current portion of this bond issue that will become due during the year ended March 31, 2007 is \$1,193.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

The Township's General Fund budget for 2006-2007 will be similar to the 2005-2006 final amended budget. The Board also anticipates similar expenditures in the Sewer Fund during 2006-2007 as it expended during 2005-2006. The Township's budget for March 31, 2007 calls for a small increase in property taxes due to the limited allowed property value increases (the lesser of inflation or 5%). A special assessment for a water expansion project will likely create the need for a Water Fund.

Contacting the Township's Management

This financial report is intended to provide our citizens, taxpayers, customers and investors with a general overview of the Township's finances and to show the Township's accountability for the money it receives. If you have questions about this report or need additional information, we welcome you to contact the Treasurer, Whitehall Township, C/O June Lydens, 7644 Durham Road, Whitehall, MI 49461.

Government Wide Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2006

	Governmental Activities		Business-Type Activities		Total Primary Government	
						· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·
ASSETS						
Current Assets						
Cash	\$	391,473	\$	145,915	\$	537,388
Accounts Receivable						
Usage		-		15,025		15,025
Current Special Assessment		-		37,078		37,078
Current Special Assessment Interest		-		18,898		18,898
Taxes Receivable		7,931		-		7,931
Due from Other Governments		18,740		-		18,740
Prepiad Insurance		5,409		-		5,409
Prepaid Expenses		2,488				2,488
Total Current Assets		426,041		216,916		642,957
Noncurrent Assets						
Land		212,368		77,739		290,107
Depreciable Assets		463,170		793,119		1,256,289
Less Accumulated Depreciation		(134,353)		(208,772)		(343,125)
Total Noncurrent Assets		541,185		662,086		1,203,271
Other Assets						
Restricted Cash		-		515,945		515,945
Long-Term Special Assessment Receivable		-		216,573		216,573
Wastewater Facility Rights		-		14,168		14,168
Less Accumulated Amortization		-		(4,595)		(4,595)
Total Other Assets				742,091		742,091
Total Assets		967,226		1,621,093		2,588,319

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total Primary Government
LIABILITIES			
Current Liabilities			
Accounts Payable	4,189	-	4,189
Accrued Payroll Taxes	2,335	-	2,335
Current Portion Long-Term Debt	-	1,193	1,193
Total Current Liabilities	6,524	1,193	7,717
Noncurrent Liabilities			
Long-Term Debt		2,352	2,352
Total Liabilities	6,524	3,545	10,069
NET ASSETS			
Invested in Capital Assets			
Net of Related Debt	541,185	671,659	1,212,844
Restricted	-	515,945	515,945
Unrestricted/Undesignated	419,517	429,944	849,461
Total Net Assets	\$ 960,702	\$ 1,617,548	\$ 2,578,250

Government Wide Statement of Activities March 31, 2006

		Program Revenues	Net (Expenses) Revenue and Changes in Net Assets Primary Government			
		Charges for	Governmental			
	Expenses	Services	Activities	Activities	Total	
Primary Government						
Governmental Activities:						
Legislative	\$ 50,681	\$ -	\$ (50,681)	\$ -	\$ (50,681)	
General Government	88,810	16,190	(72,620)	-	(72,620)	
Public Safety	24,489	-	(24,489)	-	(24,489)	
Public Works	66,113	-	(66,113)	-	(66,113)	
Other Functions	15,353	-	(15,353)	-	(15,353)	
Unallocated Depreciation	17,901		(17,901)		(17,901)	
Total Governmental Activities	263,347	16,190	(247,157)	-	(247,157)	
Business-Type Activities:						
Sewer	67,657	57,747		(9,910)	(9,910)	
Total Primary Government	\$ 331,004	\$ 73,937	(247,157)	(9,910)	(257,067)	
General Rev	eniies.					
Property			83,693	_	83,693	
± •	ared Revenue	e	113,192	_	113,192	
Interest			14,600	29,164	43,764	
Miscella			29,944	-	29,944	
Total Gener	al Revenues		241,429	29,164	270,593	
Change in N	et Assets		(5,728)	19,254	13,526	
Net Assets -	Beginning		959,830	1,575,611	2,535,441	
Prior Period	Adjustments	- See Note H	6,600	22,683	29,283	
Net Assets -	Ending		\$ 960,702	\$ 1,617,548	\$ 2,578,250	

Governmental Fund Balance Sheet March 31, 2006

	•	General
		Fund
ASSETS		
Cash	\$	391,473
Taxes Receivable		7,931
Due from Other Governments		18,740
Prepaid Expenses		2,488
Total Assets	\$	420,632
LIABILITIES		
Accounts Payable	\$	4,189
Accrued Payroll Taxes		2,335
Total Liabilities		6,524
FUND BALANCES		
Designated		48,780
Undesignated		365,328
Total Fund Balances		414,108
Total Liabilities and Fund Balances	\$	420,632

Reconciliation of the Balance Sheet of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Net Assets For the Year Ended March 31, 2006

Total Governmental Fund Balances	\$ 414,108
Total net assets reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets are different from the amount reported as total governmental funds fund balance because:	
Prepaid Insurance reflects amounts that will be used in a future period.	5,409
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore are not reported in the fund statements. Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of net assets:	
Governmental Capital Asset	675,538
Governmental Accumulated Depreciation	 (134,353)
Total Net Assets - Governmental Activities:	\$ 960,702

Governmental Fund Statement of Revenue, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balance March 31, 2006

		General Fund
Revenues	Φ.	-2.20.7
Property Taxes	\$	63,305
Property Tax Administration Fee		20,125
State Shared Revenue		113,192
Penalties and Interest		263
Charges for Services		16,190
Interest		14,600
Refunds and Reimbursements		15,175
Licenses and Permits		5,975
Miscellaneous		8,794
Total Revenues		257,619
Expenditures		
Legislative		50,681
General Government		88,810
Public Safety		24,489
Public Works		66,113
Other Functions		20,762
Capital Outlay		174,754
Total Expenditures		425,608
Excess Revenue Over (Under) Expenditures		(167,989)
Fund Balance - Beginning		582,097
Fund Balance - Ending	<u>\$</u>	414,108

Reconciliation of Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds to the Statement of Activities

For the Year Ended March 31, 2006

Net Change in Fund Balances - Total Governmental Funds	\$ (167,989)
Amounts reported for governmental activities in the statement of activities are different because:	
Prepaid Insurance reflects amounts that will be used in a future period.	5,409
The acquisition of capital assets are reported in the governmental funds as expenditures. However, for governmental activities those costs are shown in the statement of net assets and allocated over their estimated useful lives as annual depreciation expense. Capital outlay reported in governmental fund statements 174,754	154 952
Depreciation expense reported in the statement of activities (17,901)	 156,853
Changes in Net Assets - Governmental Activities	\$ (5,728)

Proprietary Fund Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2006

	Sewer Fund		
ASSETS			
Current Assets			
Cash	\$	145,915	
Accounts Receivable			
Usage		15,025	
Current Special Assessment		37,078	
Current Special Assessment Interest		18,898	
Total Current Assets		216,916	
Noncurrent Assets			
Land		77,739	
Sewer System and Equipment		793,119	
Less Accumulated Depreciation		(208,772)	
Total Noncurrent Assets		662,086	
Other Assets			
Restricted Cash		515,945	
Long-Term Special Assessment Receivable		216,573	
Wastewater Facility Rights		14,168	
Less Accumulated Amortization		(4,595)	
Total Other Assets		742,091	
Total Assets		1,621,093	

	Sewer Fund
LIABILITIES	
Current Liabilities	
Current Portion Long-Term Debt	1,193
Noncurrent Liabilities	
Long-Term Debt	2,352
Total Liabilities	3,545
NET ASSETS	
Invested in Capital Assets	
Net of Related Debt	671,659
Restricted	515,945
Unrestricted	429,944
Total Net Assets	\$ 1,617,548

Proprietary Fund Statement of Revenue, Expenses and Changes in Net Assets For the Year Ended March 31, 2006

	Sewer Fund
Operating Revenues	
Fees	\$ 57,747
Total Revenues	57,747
Operating Expenses	
Payroll Expenses	3,552
Contracted Services	30,736
Utilities	2,009
Professional Services	7,060
Repairs and Maintenance	4,904
Supplies	205
Depreciation	18,943
Total Operating Expenses	67,409
Operating Income (Loss)	(9,662)
Non-Operating Revenue (Expense)	
Interest Income	29,164
Interest Expense	(248)
Total Non-Operating Revenue (Expense)	28,916
Income	19,254
Net Assets - Beginning	1,575,611
Prior Period Adjustments - See Note H	22,683
Fund Balance - Ending	<u>\$ 1,617,548</u>

Proprietary Fund Statement of Cash Flows For the Year Ended March 31, 2006

		Sewer Fund
Cash Flows from Operating Activities Receipts from Customers Payments for Employees Payments to Suppliers	\$	62,738 (3,552) (44,913)
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities		14,273
Cash Flows from Capital and Related Financing Activities Principal and Interest on Capital Debt		(1,448)
Cash Flows from Investing Activities Interest Income		2,248
Net Decrease in Cash		15,073
Cash at Beginning of Year		130,842
Cash at End of Year	\$	145,915
Reconciliation of Operating Income (Loss) to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities Operating Income (Loss)	\$	(9,662)
Adjustments to Reconcile Operating Income to Net Cash Provided by Operating Activities Depreciation Expense Change in Assets and Liabilities	8	18,943
Decrease in Accounts Receivable		4,992
Net Cash Provided (Used) by Operating Activities	\$	14,273
Supplemental Disclosures: Cash Paid for Interest	\$	248

Fiduciary Fund Statement of Net Assets March 31, 2006

		ust and ncy Fund
ASSETS Cash and Investments	\$	1,833
Total Assets	\$	1,833
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS		
Liabilities Due to Other Units	_\$	1,833
Total Liabilities		1,833
Net Assets Unreserved		<u> </u>
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	\$	1,833

Notes to the Financial Statements For the Year Ended March 31, 2006

NOTE A SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

The accounting policies of Whitehall Township conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant policies us by Whitehall Township.

A. Reporting Entity

The reporting entity is a general law township as defined by the laws of the State of Michigan. The Township is governed by a Supervisor and Township Board.

As defined by Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) No. 14, the financial reporting entity consists of (1) the primary government, (2) organizations for which the primary government is financially accountable, and (3) other organizations for which the primary government is not accountable, but for which the nature and significance of their relationship with the primary government are such that exclusion would cause the reporting entity's financial statements to be misleading or incomplete. The primary government has financial accountability if it:

- 1. Appoints a voting majority of the organization's board, and, has the ability to impose its will on the organization; or
- 2. There is a potential for the component unit to provide certain financial benefits to, or impose certain financial burdens on, the primary government.

Based on this criteria, there are no other entities included in this report.

B. Joint Ventures

White Lake Ambulance Authority

The Township is a member of White Lake Ambulance Authority, which was organized to provide emergency medical services to its member units. It is a joint venture of seven governmental units governed by a board composed of one representative of each of the respective member units. It is financed through charges to persons who use the services at rates determined by the authority with any operating deficit at year end being made up by the member units in proportion to their population determined by the last census. The Township does not report an equity interest in this joint venture in these financial statements because the Township does not have an explicit and measurable right to the joint venture's resources. The Township is unaware of any circumstances that would cause an additional benefit or burden to the participating governments in the near future. Financial information based on the June 30, 2005 audit report of the White Lake Ambulance Authority follows:

\$ 460,712
292,311
753,023
21,627
38,437
60,064
\$ 692,959
\$ 745,595
(963,593)
381,359
\$ 163,361
\$

Complete financial statements for White Lake Ambulance Authority may be obtained from offices at the City of Whitehall, 405 East Colby Street, Whitehall, Michigan 49461.

White Lake Fire Authority

The Township is a member of White Lake Fire Authority, which was organized to provide fire protection and rescue services for its member units. It is a joint venture of three governmental units governed by an authority board composed of representatives from each of the respective member units. The joint venture is financed through a special millage based upon taxable value of property. The Township does not report an equity interest in this joint venture in these financial statements because the Township does not have an explicit and measurable right to the joint venture's resources. The Township is unaware of any circumstances that would cause an additional benefit or burden to the participating governments in the near future. Financial information based on the December 31, 2005 audit report of the White Lake Fire Authority follows:

Total Assets	\$ 1,936,877
Total Liabilities	495,258
Net Assets	\$ 1,441,619
Operating Revenues	\$ 643,672
Operating Expenses	(504,070)
Net Loss	\$ 139,602

Complete financial statements for White Lake Fire Authority may be obtained from offices at the City of Whitehall, 405 East Colby Street, Whitehall, Michigan 49461.

C. Government-Wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (i.e., the statement of net assets and the statement of changes in net assets) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the primary government. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function or segment are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function or segment.

Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function or segment; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function or segment. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenue.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds and fiduciary funds, even though the latter is excluded from the government-wide financial statements. Major individual governmental funds are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

D. Measurement Focus, basis of Accounting and Financial Statement Presentation

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. Revenue is recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenue in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenue is recognized as soon as it is both measurable and available. Revenue is considered to be available if it is collected within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the government considers revenues to be available if they are collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures are generally recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are record only when payment is due.

Revenues are recognized in the accounting period in which they become susceptible to accrual, that is when they become both measurable and available to finance expenditures of the fiscal period.

1. State Shared Revenue Receivable
State Shared Revenue is distributed in six installments per year. Often the last
payment has not been received by March 31; therefore; a receivable is recorded for
this amount. For fiscal year-end March 31, 2006, this amount was \$18,740.

2. Property Taxes Receivable

The Township property tax is levied on each December 1st on the taxable valuation of the property (as defined by state statutes) located in the Township as of the preceding December 31st. The taxes are due on September 14th and February 14th, with the final collection date of February 28th before they are added to the County tax rolls. The 2005 delinquent taxes of \$7,931 were not received as of March 31, 2006 and were therefore recorded as a receivable.

The 2005 taxable valuation of the Township totaled \$55,324,450 on which ad valorem taxes levied consisted of 1.3 mills for general operating, raising \$63,305 for operating and \$20,125 for PTAF. These amounts are recognized in the general fund financial statements as current tax revenue.

The government reports the following major governmental funds:

The General fund is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The government reports the following major governmental funds:

The Sewer Fund accounts for the operating activities of the sewer system.

Private-sector standards of accounting issued prior to December 1, 1989, are generally followed in the government-wide financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements.

Amounts reported as program revenue include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenue rather than as program revenue. Likewise, general revenue includes all taxes.

Proprietary Funds distinguish operating revenue and expenses from non-operating items. Operating revenue and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenue of our proprietary fund relates to charges to customers for services. Operating expenses for the proprietary fund include the cost of operating and maintaining the sewer system . All operating revenue and expenses not meeting this criteria are reported as non-operating revenue and expenses.

E. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Assets or Equity

<u>Bank Deposits and Investments</u> - Cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with a maturity of three months or less when acquired. Investments are stated at fair value. Pooled investment income is generally allocated to each fund based on the cash balance in each fund.

<u>Receivables and Payables</u> - In general, outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds". Activity between funds that is representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year is referred to as "advances to/from other funds".

<u>Inventories and Prepaid Items</u> - Payments for inventoriable types of supplies are recorded as expenditures at the time of purchase. Normally expenditures are not divided between years by the recording of prepaid expenses. There were no material inventories at year end.

<u>Fund Equity</u> - Designations and reservations of fund balance and retained earnings represent amounts that are not appropriable or are legally segregated for a specific purpose. Designations of fund balance exist in the General Fund for amounts to be spent on building improvements and equipment. Reservations of retained earnings exist in the Sewer Fund for debt service as these assets are reserved for redemption of long-term debt.

<u>Capital Assets</u> - Capital assets, which include property, plant and equipment, are reported in the applicable governmental activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the government as assets with an initial individual cost of more than \$500 and an estimated useful life in excess of one years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation.

Property, plant and equipment is depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings 15 to 50 years
Building Improvements 15 to 50 years
Land Improvements 15 years
Equipment 5 to 7 years

NOTE B STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE AND ACCOUNTABILITY

<u>Budgetary Information</u> - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds. All annual appropriations lapse at fiscal year end. The Township approves its originally adopted budget by the end of the current fiscal year. Amendments are approved periodically during the year.

The budget document presents information by fund, activity, and line items. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the activity level.

The Township does not utilize encumbrance accounting.

Excess of Expenditures Over Appropriations in Budgeted Funds - During the year, the Local Governmental Unit incurred expenditures in certain budgeted funds which were materially in excess of the amounts appropriated, as follows:

NOTE C DEPOSITS AND INVESTMENTS

Michigan Compiled Laws, Section 129.91, authorizes the Township to make deposits and invest in the accounts of federally insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations which have an office in Michigan. The Township is allowed to invest in bonds, securities and other direct obligations of the United States or any agency or instrumentality of the United States; United States government or federal agency obligations; repurchase agreements; bankers' acceptance of United States banks; commercial paper rated within the two highest classifications which mature not more than 270 days after the date of purchase; obligations of the State of Michigan or its political subdivisions which are rated as investment grade; and mutual funds composed of investment vehicles which are legal for direct investment by local units of government in Michigan.

The Township Board has designated six banks for the deposit of Local Unit funds. The investment policy adopted by the board in accordance with Public Act 196 of 1997 has authorized investment in bonds and securities of the United States government, bank accounts and CD's, bankers' acceptances of United States banks, and mutual funds under the Investment Company Act of 1940, but not the remainder of State statutory authority as listed above.

The Township's deposits and investment policy are in accordance with statutory authority.

The Township's deposits were reported in the basic financial statements in the following categories:

		В	usiness-		
	vernmental	٨	Type	iciary	Та4а1
	 Activities	A	ctivities	 inds	<u>Total</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents	\$ 391,473	\$	661,860	\$ 1,833	\$ 1,055,166

The bank balance of the Township's deposits is \$1,705,621, of which \$415,678 is covered by federal depository insurance, and \$1,289,943 is uninsured.

The Township believes that due to the dollar amounts of cash deposits and the limits of FDIC and NCUA insurance, it is impractical to insure all bank deposits. As a result, the Township evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits Township funds and assesses the level of risk of each institution; only those institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

Investments are normally categorized to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the Township; however, cash management funds are not categorized because they are not evidenced by securities that exist in physical or book entry form. Management believes the investments in the funds comply with the investment authority noted above.

NOTE D CAPITAL ASSETS

Capital asset activity of the primary government of the current year was as follows:

	Beginning			Ending
<u>Class</u>	Balance	Increases	Decreases	Balance
Governmental Activities Capital Assets not being depreciated Land	\$ 206,368	\$ 6,000	\$ -	\$ 212,368
Capital Assets being depreciated				
Buildings	97,994	145,595	-	243,589
Equipment	36,752	2,025	(1,368)	37,409
Land Improvements	154,439	27,734		182,173
Total at Historical Cost	289,185	175,354	(1,368)	463,171
Less Accumulated Depreciation for				
Buildings	(42,518)	(5,676)	-	(48,194)
Equipment	(21,119)	(3,692)	1,368	(23,444)
Land Improvements	(54,183)	(8,532)		(62,715)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(117,821)	(17,901)	1,368	(134,353)
Total Governmental Activities				
Capital Assets - Net of Depreciation	\$ 377,732	\$ 163,453	\$ -	\$ 541,186

Business-Type Activities						
Capital Assets being depreciated						
Equipment	\$ 22,767	\$	-	\$	=	\$ 22,767
Sewer System	862,259		-			862,259
Total at Historical Cost	885,026		-		-	885,026
Less Accumulated Depreciation for						
Equipment	(1,897)		(3,252)		-	(5,149)
Sewer System	(192,527)		(15,690)			(208,217)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(194,424)		(18,943)			(213,367)
Total Business-Type Activities Capital						
Assets - Net of Depreciation	\$ 690,602	\$	(18,943)	\$	_	\$ 671,659
•	-					
All Activities						
Governmental	\$ 495,553	\$	181,354	\$	(1,368)	\$ 675,539
Business-Type	885,026		=		=	885,026
Total at Historical Cost	1,380,579		181,354		(1,368)	1,560,565
Less Accumulated Depreciation for						
Governmental	(117,821)		(17,901)		1,368	(134,353)
Business-Type	(194,424)		(18,943)		-	(213,367)
Business Type _	(1)-1,12-1)		(10,743)			(213,307)
Total Accumulated Depreciation	(312,245)		(36,843)		1,368	(350,456)
All Activities Capital Assets - Net	4.050.331	Φ.	444.740	Φ.		.
of Depreciation	\$ 1,068,334	\$	144,510	\$	-	\$ 1,212,845
Depreciation expense was charged to	programs of th	e pr	imary gove	rnm	ent as fol	lows:
Governmental Activities			17.001			
Unallocated			17,901			
Business-Type Activities Operating			18,943			
Operating			10,743			
Total Depreciation		\$	36,843			

NOTE E PENSION PLAN

The Township provides pension benefits to all of its elected officials through a defined contribution plan administered by Manufacturers Life Insurance Company. In a defined contribution plan, benefits depend solely on amounts contributed to the plan plus investment earnings. Employees are eligible to participate on April 1st of each year. As established by the Township Board, the plan is funded by participants to the extent they elect to defer a portion of their compensation into the plan, and by a matching contribution from the Township. The Township's contributions for each employee (plus interest allocated to the employee's account) are fully vested immediately upon deposit of the contribution by the Township. The contribution is 12% of compensation with a minimum annual contribution of \$550. The Township's current year pension cost was \$8,965. Covered payroll for the current year was \$70,812, and total payroll of the Township was \$86,592.

NOTE F LONG-TERM DEBT

Long-term debt of the Township consists of two Sewer Fund Muskegon County Wastewater Management System Bonds. Whitehall Township bears an obligation for .056% of the total bond obligations. The long-term debt is comprised of the following at March 31, 2006:

<u>2002 Muskegon County Wastewater Management System Bonds</u> - \$6,990,000 Refunding Bond Issue due in annual installments of \$1,340 to \$1,200 through 2009; interest payable semiannually at 5.0%. The remaining principal balance as of March 31, 2006 was \$3,545.

Debt Service requirements at March 31, 2006 were as follows:

		2002 Refunding				
			Bond 1	Issue		
Year End March 31,		<u>P</u> 1	rincipal .	<u>Ir</u>	<u>nterest</u>	
2007		\$	\$ 1,193		147	
2008			1,182		88	
2009			1,170		29	
Total		\$	3,545	\$	265	
	Balance	Re	etired &	В	alance	
	4/1/2005	Adjustments		3/3	31/2006	
Change in Debt	\$ 5,546	\$	(2,001)	\$	3,545	
		_				

NOTE G RISK MANAGEMENT

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to and destruction of assets and omissions; and natural disasters for which the Township carries commercial insurance. Liabilities in excess of insurance coverage, if any, are reported when it is probable that a loss has occurred and the amount of the loss can be reasonably estimated.

NOTE H PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS

Governmental Activity Adjustments Affecting Government-Wide Statements Only

The Township restated, as of March 31, 2005, the fund balance of the General Fund for an understatement of prepaid insurance, land, and equipment. The fund balance of the General Fund as of March 31, 2005 increased by \$13,492 and prepaid insurance, land, and equipment increased by \$6,892, \$6,000 and \$600 respectively. These changes do not impact the governmental type statements, but only the government-wide statements.

Business-Type Adjustment Affecting Government-Wide and Fund-Level Statements

The Township also restated, as of March 31, 2005, the retained earnings of the Sewer Fund for an understatement of special assessment and interest receivable as well as an overstatement of bonds payable in the prior year. The retained earnings of the Sewer Fund as of March 31, 2005 increased by \$22,683 while special assessment receivable increased by \$247, interest receivable increased by \$21,635 and bonds payable decreased by \$801. These changes impact both the business-type statements as well as the government-wide statements.

NOTE I DESIGNATED FUND BALANCE

By Board resolution, the Township has designated a portion of its fund balance for a tennis court construction project. At March 31, 2006 the designated fund balance amounted to \$48,780.

Required Supplementary Information Budgetary Comparison Schedule for the General fund For the Year Ended March 31, 2006

	Budgeted	Amounts		Variance with Final Budget	
	Original	Final	Actual		
Beginning Year Fund Balance	\$ 582,097	\$ 582,097	\$ 582,097	\$ -	
Resources (Inflows)					
Property Taxes	59,650	59,650	63,305	3,655	
Penalties and Interest	2,500	2,500	263	(2,237)	
PTAF	18,000	18,000	20,125	2,125	
State Shared Revenue	112,000	112,000	113,192	1,192	
Charges for Services	10,000	10,000	16,190	6,190	
Interest	5,000	5,000	14,600	9,600	
Refunds and Reimbursements	10,000	10,000	15,175	5,175	
Licenses and Permits	5,000	5,000	5,975	975	
Miscellaneous	7,500	7,500	8,794	1,294	
Amounts Available for Appropriation	811,747	811,747	839,716	27,969	
Charges to Appropriations (Outflows)					
Legislative	66,445	66,445	51,311	15,134	
General Government	299,130	300,977	258,404	42,573	
Public Safety	32,290	35,249	24,489	10,761	
Public Works	42,300	83,708	70,643	13,065	
Other Functions	71,200	24,936	20,762	4,174	
Total Charges to Appropriation	511,365	511,315	425,608	85,707	
Budgetary Fund Balance -					
March 31, 2006	\$ 300,382	\$ 300,432	\$ 414,108	\$ 113,676	

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures, and Changes in Fund Balance - Budget and Actual - General Fund For the Year Ended March 31, 2006

	Dec de ea		Actual		Favorable (Unfavorable)		
		Budget		Actual	(0111	lavorable)	
Revenues							
Property Taxes	\$	59,650	\$	63,305	\$	3,655	
Penalties and Interest		2,500		263		(2,237)	
Property Tax Administration Fee		18,000		20,125		2,125	
State Shared Revenue		112,000		113,192		1,192	
Charges for Services		10,000		16,190		6,190	
Interest		5,000		14,600		9,600	
Refunds and Reimbursements		10,000		15,175		5,175	
Licenses and Permits		5,000		5,975		975	
Miscellaneous		7,500		8,794		1,294	
Total Revenues		229,650		257,619		27,969	
Expenditures							
Legislative							
Township Board							
Salaries and Wages				21,536			
Printing and Publishing				3,351			
Supplies				3,024			
Professional Services				9,701			
Miscellaneous				9,673			
Education and Training				1,876			
Transportation				1,520			
Capital Outlay				630			
Total Legislative		66,445		51,311		15,134	
General Government							
Supervisor							
Salaries and Wages				12,290			
	\$	12,290	\$	12,290	\$	-	

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in fund Balance - General Fund (continued)

Elections Salaries and Wages Miscellaneous Supplies Transportation Education and Training		\$ 550 17 462 117 233	
	\$ 5,100	1,379	\$ 3,721
Clerk Salaries and Wages - Clerk - Deputy		12,050 4,235	
	16,285	16,285	-
Treasurer Salaries and Wages - Clerk - Deputy Office Supplies	23,272	 18,290 4,235 747 23,272	_
Assessor	23,272	23,272	
Supplies Professional Services		 987 10,064	
	11,400	11,051	349
Township Hall and Grounds Supplies Repairs and Maintenance Utilities Miscellaneous Capital Outlay		 201 7,709 7,862 1,222 169,594	
	212,180	186,587	25,593
Board of Review Salaries and Wages Printing and Publishing		970 610	
	\$ 1,600	\$ 1,580	\$ 20

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in fund Balance - General Fund (continued)

Township Playground Salaries and Wages Miscellaneous		\$ 500 2,300	
	\$ 3,150	2,800	\$ 350
Township Property Miscellaneous		 3,160	
	 15,700	 3,160	 12,540
Total General Government	300,977	258,404	42,573
Public Safety Planning Commission Salaries and Wages Printing and Publishing Professional Services		 2,080 609 5,274	
	14,666	7,963	6,704
Zoning/Board of Appeals Salaries and Wages Supplies Transportation Miscellaneous		 5,956 10 555 51	
	7,990	6,571	1,419
Ambulance	50	-	50
Police Contracted Services	12,443	9,955	2,488
Fire	50	-	50
Building Inspection	 50	 	 50
Total Public Safety	\$ 35,249	\$ 24,489	\$ 10,761

Statement of Revenues, Expenditures and Changes in fund Balance - General Fund (continued)

Public Works					
Highways, Streets and Bridges					
Contracted Services	\$	5,000	\$	1,118	\$ 3,882
Street Lighting					
Utilities		9,540		9,455	85
Transfer Station		8,000		5,726	2,274
Department of Public Works					
Salaries and Wages				3,300	
Contracted Services				43,324	
		50,668		46,624	4,043
Blue Ribbon Committee					
Salaries and Wages				600	
Supplies				2,589	
Capital Outlay				4,530	
		10,500		7,719	 2,781
Total Public Works		83,708		70,643	13,065
Other Functions					
Pension				8,965	
Payroll Taxes				4,756	
Insurance				7,041	
Total Other Functions		24,936		20,762	 4,174
Total Expenditures	5	11,315	-	425,608	 85,707
Excess Revenues Over					
(Under) Expenditures	\$ (2	81,665)	((167,989)	\$ 113,676
Fund Balance - April 1, 2005				582,097	
Fund Balance - March 31, 2006			\$	414,108	





Hendon & Slate, P.C.

CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS
BUSINESS CONSULTANTS



June 30, 2006

Whitehall Township Board Muskegon County, Michigan

Dear Board Members:

We have recently completed an audit of the financial statements of Whitehall Township as of and for the year ended March 31, 2006. In connection with our audit, we reviewed the Township's accounting procedures. In that regard we offer the following comments and recommendations.

PRIOR COMMENTS

We previously commented on the following aspects of the Township's books and records, budgeting process and need for a capitalization policy:

Sewer Fund - We recommended that the Clerk begin recording the transactions of the Sewer Fund in a separate company in the accounting software. We are pleased to report that the Clerk now records all of the transactions of the Sewer Fund into the accounting software. However, we do further recommend that the Clerk update the software to include all of the accounts of the Sewer Fund. Currently, only the accounts that have been needed have been added. We would like the Clerk to be able to print a complete set of financial reports at any time and this is not currently possible as the full chart of accounts has not been modified.

Cash Balances - We noted previously that the Clerk and Treasurer were individually each doing their own jobs related to cash, but that their cash balances did not always tie to one another. While the Clerk and Treasurer and comparing total receipts and total expenditures, they are still not ensuring that their cash balances are identical on a regular basis. Once each has obtained a copy of the bank statement and performed the appropriate reconciliations and adjustments, they must compare their ending balances and reconcile any differences that exist. If this final step is not performed, the Clerks books cannot accurately report the cash balances of the Township. We have verbally discussed this process with the Clerk and expect that this change has already been implemented.

One change that could assist the Clerk in this process would be splitting the cash balances up within the accounting software. Currently, the accounting software lists only two cash accounts, checking and savings, while the Township actually has 15 separate bank accounts. We would be happy to assist in implementing this change should the Clerk deem it helpful.

Accounts Receivable-Sewer - We recommended that the accounts receivable system be updated so that running balances for both the usage and special assessment receivables were maintained. While this process has been improved, it is still difficult to obtain Townshipwide information as to the present balance of usage and special assessment receivable balances. We suggest that the accounting software be set up in such a manner to handle the

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711 West Main Street Fremont, MI 49412 Phone (231) 924-6890 Fax (231) 924-4088 Toll Free (800) 924-6891

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116 West Colby, Suite B Century Building Whitehall, MI 49461 Phone (231) 893-6772 Fax (231) 893-6773

Hart

1550 North Industrial Park Drive Hart, MI 49420 Phone (231) 873-5611 Fax (231) 873-7033

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record keeping and billing for the Sewer Fund. The Clerk and Treasurer should work together towards fully utilizing the billing and reporting capabilities of the accounting software. We also suggest that the Township's computer systems be adapted where needed to allow for the networking of this information so that both the Clerk and Treasurer could have access to updated information at all times without allowing one to enter transactions that are the responsibility of the other.

Budgeting - Certain aspects of the budgeting process were previously lacking. We can report that the Board properly adopted a budget that met all of the requirements of Michigan Public Act 621 of 1978.

Capitalization Policy - We previously noted that the Township lacked a capitalization policy. We were pleased to see that the Board approved such a policy during the year ended March 31, 2006. The Township will capitalize equipment that has a useful life of more than a year and a cost of \$500 or greater for GASB 34 purposes. For their own record keeping purposes, the Township will inventory all assets with a useful life more than a year.

We appreciate the courtesy extended to us during the course of the audit including the prompt attention to our inquiries. If you have any question regarding that above matters, please let me know.

Respectfully submitted,

God DeKinger, CPA

Jodi DeKuiper, CPA Hendon & Slate, P.C.